

Homework 14

Unit 8: GRAMMAR

COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE

(so sánh hơn và so sánh nhất)

BÉ CLICK VÀO LINK BÊN DƯỚI ĐỂ XEM BÀI GIẢNG NHÉ

<https://youtu.be/EznJ8l9Omig>

REMEMBER:

A. SHORT ADJECTIVES

Big – bigger- the biggest	small – smaller – the smallest
Tall – taller – the tallest	short – shorter – the shortest
Long – longer – the longest	fast – faster – the fastest
Slow- slower – the slowest	fat – fatter – the fattest
High – higher – the highest	wide(rộng) – wider(rộng hơn) – the widest(rộng nhất)

Examples:

- Which country is bigger, The U.S.A or Viet Nam? The U.S.A is bigger than VN.
- Who is taller, Bao or Duy? Bao is taller than Duy.
- What is the fastest animal in the world? The fastest animal in the world is the cheetah.
Hoặc the cheetah is the fastest animal in the world.

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B. LONG ADJECTIVES (tính từ dài , sau đây cô sẽ viết tắt là long adj)

Đây là bài học trọng tâm của unit 8, các bạn đọc kỹ nhé.

Modern (hiện đại)-more modern-the most modern

Relaxed(thanh thản)-more relaxed- the most relaxed

Beautiful(đẹp)- more beautiful-the most beautiful

Expensive(đắt tiền)-more expensive- the most expensive

Popular(phổ biến)- more popular- the most popular

Delicious(ngon)- more delicious- the most delicious

Generous(hào phóng)- more generous- the most generous

Comfortable(thoải mái,tiện nghi)-more comfortable-the most comfortable

Intelligent(thông minh)- more intelligent- the most intelligent

***More ≠ less ; the most ≠ the least**

Examples:

- The red flower is more beautiful than the yellow flower.
- That is the least expensive one. kia là cái ít đắt tiền nhất. (one ở đây có nghĩa là cái)
- Which one is the most delicious, rice, bread or pasta? I think rice is the most delicious.

Now please do some tasks:

Task 1 Circle the adjectives that have two or more syllables.

comfortable

hard

soft

popular

expensive

young

modern

difficult

generous

big

relaxed

small

dry

beautiful

Task 2: Write comparatives and superlatives

adjectives

comparative

superlative

- | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. nice | nicer | <u>the nicest</u> |
| 2. beautiful | more/less beautiful | the most /the least beautiful |
| 3. small | _____ | _____ |
| 4. big | _____ | _____ |
| 5. tall | _____ | _____ |
| 6. short | _____ | _____ |
| 7. interesting | _____ | _____ |
| 8. important | _____ | _____ |
| 9. comfortable | _____ | _____ |
| 10. fast | _____ | _____ |
| 11. slow | _____ | _____ |
| 12. loud | _____ | _____ |
| 13. quiet | _____ | _____ |
| 14. cold | _____ | _____ |
| 15. popular | _____ | _____ |

Task 3: Write comparatives – (đọc kỹ câu rồi quyết định dùng more hay less nhé)

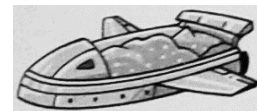
1. The modern bed is less comfortable than (comfortable) the old one.



2. The old bed is _____ (expensive) the airplane bed.



3. The airplane bed is _____ (modern) the old one.



4. The old bed is _____ (comfortable) the modern one.

5. Chicken is _____ (delicious) beef. (thịt bò)

6. This song is _____ (popular) that song.

7. Dolphins are _____ (intelligent) other fish.

8. Art is _____ (important) English.

9. This book is _____ (interesting) that book.

10. Peter is _____ (generous) Jack.

Task 4: Write the superlative form.

1. My bother is (generous) the most generous person in my family.

2. This is (expensive) _____ toy is in the store.

3. My house is (modern) _____ house in my town.

4. My grandma is (relaxed) _____ person in my family.

5. Math is (difficult) _____ subject of my school subjects.

6. This boy is (handsome) _____ student in his class.

Task 5: Look and read. Write yes or no

1 The computer game is the most expensive. yes

2 The MP3 player is more expensive than the computer game. _____

3 The frisbee is smaller than the computer game. _____

4 The MP3 player is less expensive than the frisbee. _____

5 The MP3 player is the smallest. _____

6 The frisbee is the least expensive. _____



NHỮNG TRƯỜNG HỢP NGOẠI LỆ (EXCEPTIONS)

Happy- happier- the happiest

funny- funnier- the funniest

Pretty- prettier- the prettiest

easy- easier- the easiest

Friendly- friendlier- the friendliest

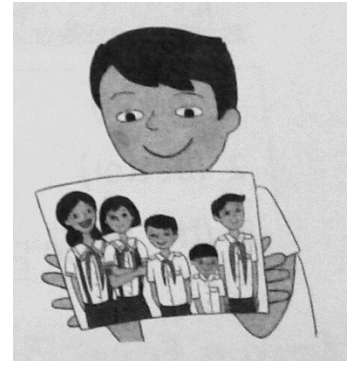
lazy- lazier- the laziest

- Good- better- the best
- Bad- worse- the worst

Task 6: Write.

My name's Giang. I have two brothers and two sisters: Mi, Mai, Phong and Long.

Mi is **(1) taller** (**tall**) than Mai. But Mai is (2) _____ (**generous**) and always shares her toys. Long is (3) _____ (**young**) than Phong. But Long is (4) _____ (**friendly**) than his brother and (5) _____ (**relaxed**). Phong is (6) _____ (**quiet**) than his bother.



Task 7: Complete the sentences.

1. This bed is the best (good).
2. This movie is _____ than that movie (bad).
3. Your bike is the _____ (bad).
4. Those sneakers are the _____ (good).
5. My book is _____ than your book (good).
6. This comic is _____ than yours (bad).
7. That boy is the _____ (good).

Task 8: Circle the correct answer.

1. Mary got the **worst** / **worse** mark in maths.
2. She's **most intelligent** / **the most intelligent** girl in the class.
3. **The most important** / **The importantest** thing to remember is someone's name.
4. I like these shoes. They're the **more comfortable** / **most comfortable**.
5. Andy is **a nicest** / **the nicest** person in the class.
6. My grandpa's the **oldest** / **most old** person in our family.
7. Which subject is **the least** / **the less** difficult?
8. You must come with us. It's the **best** / **goodest** market in the world!
9. That film was the **least interesting** / **least interestiest**.
10. That is **worst** / **the worst** idea I can think of.

Task 9: Listen and draw lines (mở file mp3 nghe nhé)



Task 10: Look at the pictures. Read the example and write.

good better the best bad worse the worst

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

I think bike number one is the best.
Bike number three is better than bike number two.

1. I think bike number ____ is the worst. Bike number ____ is worse than _____.
2. I think bag number ____ is the best. Bag _____ is better than _____.
3. I think bag _____ is the worst. Bag _____ is _____ than _____.
4. I think kite _____ is the _____. Kite _____ is _____ than _____.
5. I think kite _____ is the _____. Kite _____ is _____ than _____.

Task 11: Read the examples. Then write questions and answers.

comfortable beautiful modern expensive

1

2

3

Which house is the most beautiful?

I think house number one is the most beautiful. Which house is the least modern?

Mỗi adj bạn đặt với the most và the least nhé.

1. Which house is the least beautiful? _____.
2. _____.
3. _____.
4. _____.
5. _____.
6. _____.

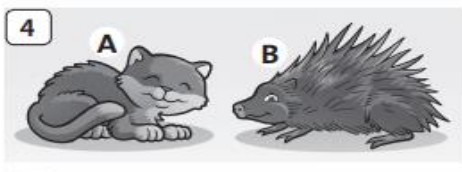
Task 12: Change the adjectives into the comparative adjectives

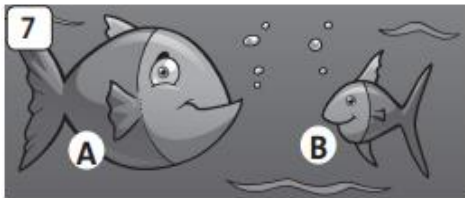
- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1 white <u>whiter</u> | 2 happy _____ |
| 3 comfortable _____ | 4 soft _____ |
| 5 expensive _____ | 6 modern _____ |
| 7 big _____ | 8 tall _____ |

Task 13: Look at the pictures. Use the comparative adjectives from task 13 to write sentences (comparative ở task 13 tương ứng hình của task 14)



B is whiter than A.





Task 14: Some exceptions of plural nouns (ngoại lệ của danh từ số nhiều)

Một số thay đổi theo cách riêng, một số không đổi.

Some words stay the **same** in the **plural**. Some words are completely **different**.

Circle the plurals that are different. Underline the plurals that stay the same.

1 one foot	<u>two feet</u>	2 one fish	two fish	3 one tooth	two teeth
4 one sheep	two sheep	5 one person	two people	6 one woman	two women

Bé nhớ click vào link này để báo cáo đã tải bài hoặc đã hoàn thành bài Tiếng Anh nhé :

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/14YqJdKqUiaSWMM1_KUSyp4G8F5lnuUxLjeb1NSidyjs/edit#gid=0